

**Progressive Education Society's  
Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce,  
Ganeshkhind, Pune - 411016**

**T.Y.B.A. Economics Syllabus**  
(Choice Based Credit System and Semester System)

**Implemented from the academic year 2024-2025.**

<b>Paper</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>
Core Course	V & VI	Indian Economic Development
DSE 3	V & VI	International Economics
DSE 4	V & VI	Public Finance
SEC II	V & VI	Business Management

**TYBA Semester V**  
**Core Course: Indian Economic Development I**

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Name of the topic and Contents</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Economic Development and Growth</b> 1.1 Economic Development: Meaning, Definition and Indicators 1.2 Economic Growth: Meaning, Definition and Indicators 1.3 Need for and Importance of Economic Development	<b>10</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Developed and Developing Countries</b> 2.1 Concepts of Developed and Developing Countries 2.2 Characteristics of Developed Countries 2.3 Characteristics of Developing Countries: Economic, Demographic, Technological, Social and Political 2.4 India as an Emerging Economy	<b>14</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Constraints to Development Process</b> 3.1 Vicious Circle of Poverty 3.2 Capital Constraints 3.3 Technology Constraints 3.4 Socio- Cultural Constraints 3.5 Political and Administrative Constraints 3.6 External Bottlenecks	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Human Resources and Economic Development</b> 4.1 Role of Human Resources in Economic Development 4.2 Human Development Index and India 4.3 Concepts of Physical Quality of Life Index: 4.3.1 Gender Development Index 4.3.2 Gender Inequality Index 4.3.3 Multidimensional Poverty Index	<b>12</b>

## **TYBA Semester VI**

### **Core Course: Indian Economic Development II**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Economic Planning</b> 1.1 Economic Planning – Meaning, Definition and Features 1.2 Need of Economic Planning 1.3 Objectives of Economic Planning in India	<b>12</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>National Institution for Transforming India Aayog (NITI Aayog)</b> 2.1 NITI Aayog- Objectives and Structure 2.2 Role of NITI Aayog 2.3 Difference between Planning Commission and NITI Aayog	<b>12</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Sustainable Development</b> 3.1 Sustainable Development: Meaning and Importance 3.2 17 SDGs (Sustainable Development Goals) 3.3 Measures for Sustainable Development 3.4 Current Scenario of SDG in India	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Environment and Economic Development</b> 4.1 Relation between Environment and Economic Development 4.2 Environment and Sustainable Development 4.3 Environmental Policies in India: 4.3.1 National Conservation Strategy (1992) - Highlights 4.3.2 National Environmental Policy (2006) - Highlights 4.4 Global Warming	<b>12</b>

**TYBA Semester V**  
**DSE 3 International Economics-I**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topics and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> 1.1 International Economics- Meaning, Scope and Importance 1.2 Inter-regional and International Trade 1.3 Importance of International Trade	<b>12</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Theories of International Trade</b> 2.1 Theory of Absolute Cost Advantage and Comparative Cost Advantage 2.2 Heckscher-Ohlin Theory 2.3 Leontief's Paradox 2.4 Intra-Industry Trade	<b>12</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Terms of Trade</b> 3.1 Meaning, Types and Importance of Terms of trade 3.2 Determinants of Terms of trade 3.3 Causes of Unfavourable Terms of trade to Developing Countries	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Balance of Payments</b> 4.1 Balance of trade and Balance of payments- Concepts 4.2 Balance of payments - Components 4.3 Disequilibrium of Balance of Payments, Causes and Consequences 4.4 Measures to correct Disequilibrium in the Balance of Payments	<b>12</b>

**TYBA Semester VI**  
**DSE 3 International Economics-II**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>India's Foreign Trade and Policy</b> 1.1 Role of Foreign Trade in Economic Development 1.2 India's Foreign Trade- Growth, Composition and Direction since 2000 1.3 Free Trade v/s Protection - Case for and Case Against 1.4 Highlights of India's Foreign Trade Policy Since 2015 1.5 Evaluation of Policy of Special Economic Zones in Export Promotion	<b>12</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Foreign Capital</b> 2.1 Role of Foreign Capital in Economic Development 2.2 Types of Foreign Investment 2.3 Foreign Investment Policy in India since 1991 2.4 Problems of Foreign Capital	<b>12</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Foreign Exchange</b> 3.1 Exchange Rate: Concept; Fixed & Flexible Exchange Rate -Merits and Demerits 3.2 Foreign Exchange Market- Meaning, Structure and Functions 3.3 Convertibility of the Rupee 3.4 Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999, Main Provisions	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Regional and International Co-operation: Nature and Functions of-</b> 4.1 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) 4.2 Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa (BRICS) 4.3 European Economic Community (EEC) 4.4 World Trade Organization (WTO)	<b>12</b>

**TYBA Semester V**  
**DSE 4 Public Finance- I**

<b>Unit</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>		<b>Introduction to Public Finance</b>	<b>12</b>
		1.1 Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Finance	
		1.2 Public Finance versus Private Finance	
		1.3 Role of Public Finance in Economic Development	
		1.4 Principle of Maximum Social Advantage: Musgrave's Approach	
<b>2</b>		<b>Public Revenue</b>	<b>12</b>
		2.1 Sources of Public Revenue	
		2.2 Meaning of Tax, Types of Taxes- Direct Tax and Indirect Tax, Merits and Demerits	
		2.3 Goods and Service Tax: Concept and Characteristics; Need for GST in India	
		2.4 Concepts: Impact of Tax, Incidence of Tax, Shifting of Tax and Taxable Capacity	
<b>3</b>		<b>Public Expenditure</b>	<b>12</b>
		3.1 Meaning and Principles of Public Expenditure	
		3.2 Classification of Public Expenditure	
		3.3 Reason for Increasing Public Expenditure	
		3.4 Wagner's Law of Public Expenditure	
<b>4</b>		<b>Public Debt</b>	<b>12</b>
		4.1 Meaning, Sources and Importance of Public Debt	
		4.2 Methods of Repayment of Public Debt	
		4.3 Burden of Public Debt	
		4.4 The Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act 2003-Highlights	

**TYBA Semester VI**  
**DSE 4 Public Finance- II**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Fiscal Policy</b> 1.1 Fiscal Policy- Meaning, Instruments and Objectives 1.2 Fiscal Policy in Developing Countries 1.3 Limitations of Fiscal Policy 1.4 Review of Fiscal Policy in India Since 2011	<b>12</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Budget</b> 2.1 Budget- Meaning, Nature and Objectives 2.2 Classification of Budget 2.3 Preparation of Indian Central Budget 2.4 Gender Budget- Meaning and Importance.	<b>12</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Deficit Financing</b> 3.1 Deficit Financing- Meaning and Objectives 3.2 Role of Deficit Financing in Developing Countries 3.3 Trends in India's Deficit Financing Since 2011 3.4 Effects of Deficit Financing	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Centre-State Financial Relationship</b> 4.1 Centre-State Financial Relationship: Constitutional Provisions 4.2 Conflict in the Centre-State Financial Relationship 4.3 Role of the Finance Commission 4.4 Recommendations of 15th Finance Commission	<b>12</b>

## **TYBA Semester V**

### **SEC II Business Management- I (Skill Enhancement Exercises)**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Business Management</b> 1.1 Nature and Scope of Management 1.2 Characteristics of Management 1.3 Need & Importance of Study of Management 1.4 Process of Management	<b>06</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Business Planning and Decision Making</b> 2.1 Nature of Planning 2.2 Steps in Planning Process 2.3 Types of Business Planning 2.4 Study of Planning Process 2.5 Steps in Decisions Making Process 2.6 Factors affecting decision Making	<b>06</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Schemes of Government</b> 3.1 Make in India 3.2 Start-up India 3.3 Stand up India 3.4 Mudra Loans 3.5 Dairy Management Scheme 3.6 Fruits Management Development Programme 6.7 Agriculture Products Sell Management	<b>06</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Workshop</b> Workshop on Entrepreneurship Development Training Programme	<b>08</b>



**TYBA Semester VI**  
**SEC II Business Management- II (Project Report)**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Name of the Topic and Content</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Case Study</b> 1.1 Preview to Students for 1.2 Project Report 1.3 Guest Lecture – Local Entrepreneur – Success 1.4 Stories / Struggles/ Historical Reviews/ Startups, etc	<b>02</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Project Interim Presentation</b> 2.1 Initial Mid Semester 2.2 Presentation Detailed Study of any Business Enterprise under the Guidance of Subject Teacher OR Presentation of a Business Idea	<b>14</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Project Final Presentation</b> Final Presentation Viva (35 Marks) Int. Examiner - 10 Ext. Examiner - 10 Report- 15 Presentation with PPT or Poster or Exhibition of Business Ideas/ Reports	<b>14</b>

*[Continuous Assessment - (C. A.): To complete any Three Skill Development Activities from the prescribed syllabus, each activity for 05 marks 15]*